

Lithium-Ionen Batterien für Elektrofahrzeuge

Eine Marktübersicht

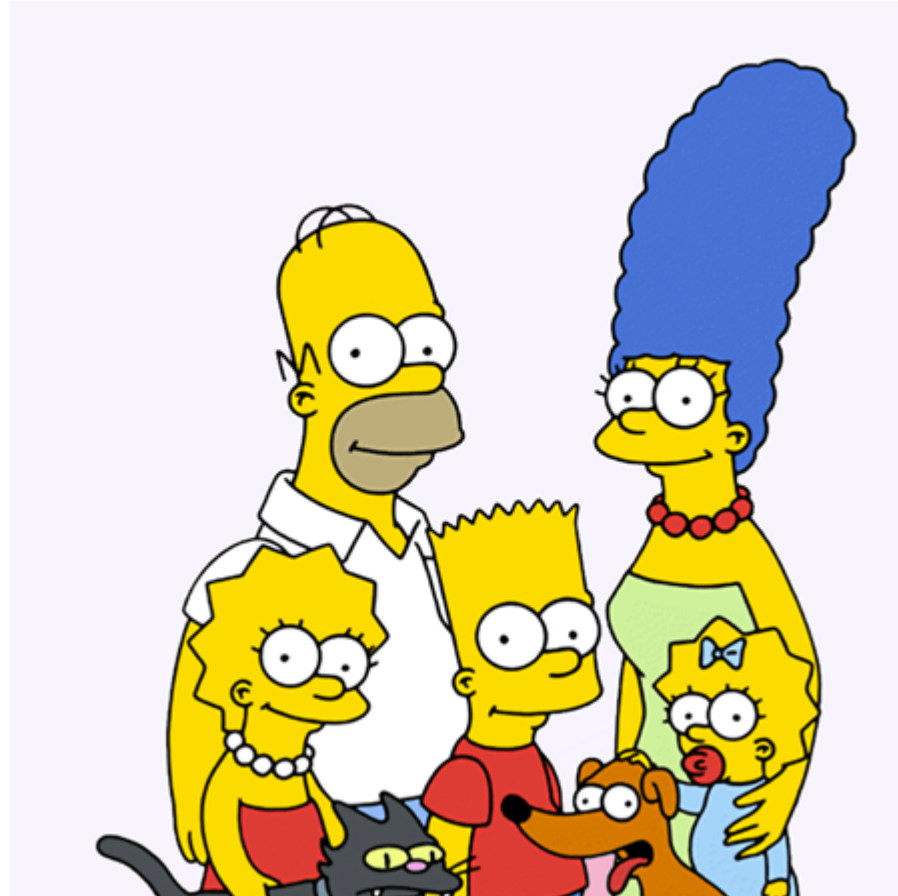
Kurt Hug

<http://www.ti.bfh.ch>

**Vergessen
Sie bitte für
die nächsten
15 Minuten
diesen
Mann**



und
denken
Sie dafür
an
Familien-
planung



Was muss erreicht werden damit das EV eine echte Alternative zum ICE-V wird (Basisszenario)?

Quelle:  **SB LiMotive**
A joint company of Samsung and Bosch

Lebenszeit

> 10 Jahre
> 250'000 km

Leistungsmerkmale

HEV: Leistung > 5 kW/kg
EV: Energie > 200 Wh/kg

Geschlossene Wertschöpfungskette

Recycling

QUALITÄT

Alle Zellen gleiches Verhalten

Normierung Infrastruktur

Standardgehäuse analog 18650

Sicherheit

Null thermische Störfälle

Kosten

HEV: 40 €/kW → 25 €/kW
EV: 500 €/kWh → 300 €/kWh
→ Standardzellen und EoS

Stand der Technik für Kathodenmaterialien

LCO

Lithium-Kobalt-Dioxid

NCA

Lithium-Nickel -Kobalt-Aluminium

NMC

Lithium-Nickel-Magnesium-Kobalt-Dioxid

LMO

Lithium-Mangan-Spinell

LFP

Lithium-Eisenphosphat

Vergleich der Kathodenmaterialien
(Aussagen zum Teil überlappend mit andern Quellen)



Chemie	Energie-dichte	Leistungs-dichte	Sicherheit	Stabilität	Kosten pro Ah
LCO LiCoO_2	170 Wh/kg				
NCA $\text{LiNi}_{0.80}\text{Co}_{0.15}\text{Al}_{0.05}\text{O}_2$	HEV	HEV			
NMC $\text{LiNi}_{0.33}\text{Mn}_{0.33}\text{Co}_{0.33}\text{O}_2$					
LMO LiMn_2O_4	150 Wh/kg	HEV			
LFP LiFePO_4	140 Wh/kg	EV /PHEV			



Die Familie der Li-Ionen Batterien im Automotiven Bereich hat 4 Mitglieder
 Quelle: Advanced Automotive Batteries, Company Reports, Deutsche Bank

Figure 16: Battery technology comparison

Chemistry	Wh/Kg	Positives	Negatives	Makers	Applications
Lithium Nickel Cobalt Aluminum (NCA)	170 Wh	Most proven High energy density High power	Safety Cost (cobalt / nickel) Life expectancy Range of charge	JCI/Saft PEVE	HEV
Lithium Manganese Spinel (LMO)	150 Wh	Cost	life expectancy Safety Low temp performance	LG Chemical Electrovaya	HEV
Lithium Titanate (LMO/LTO)	150 Wh	Safety Life expectancy Discharge time Range of charge	Cost vs. LMO Energy density	EnerDel Toshiba AltairNano	HEV
Lithium Iron Phosphate (LFP)	140 Wh	Safety Life expectancy Range of charge Cost	Low temp performance	A123	EV / PHEV

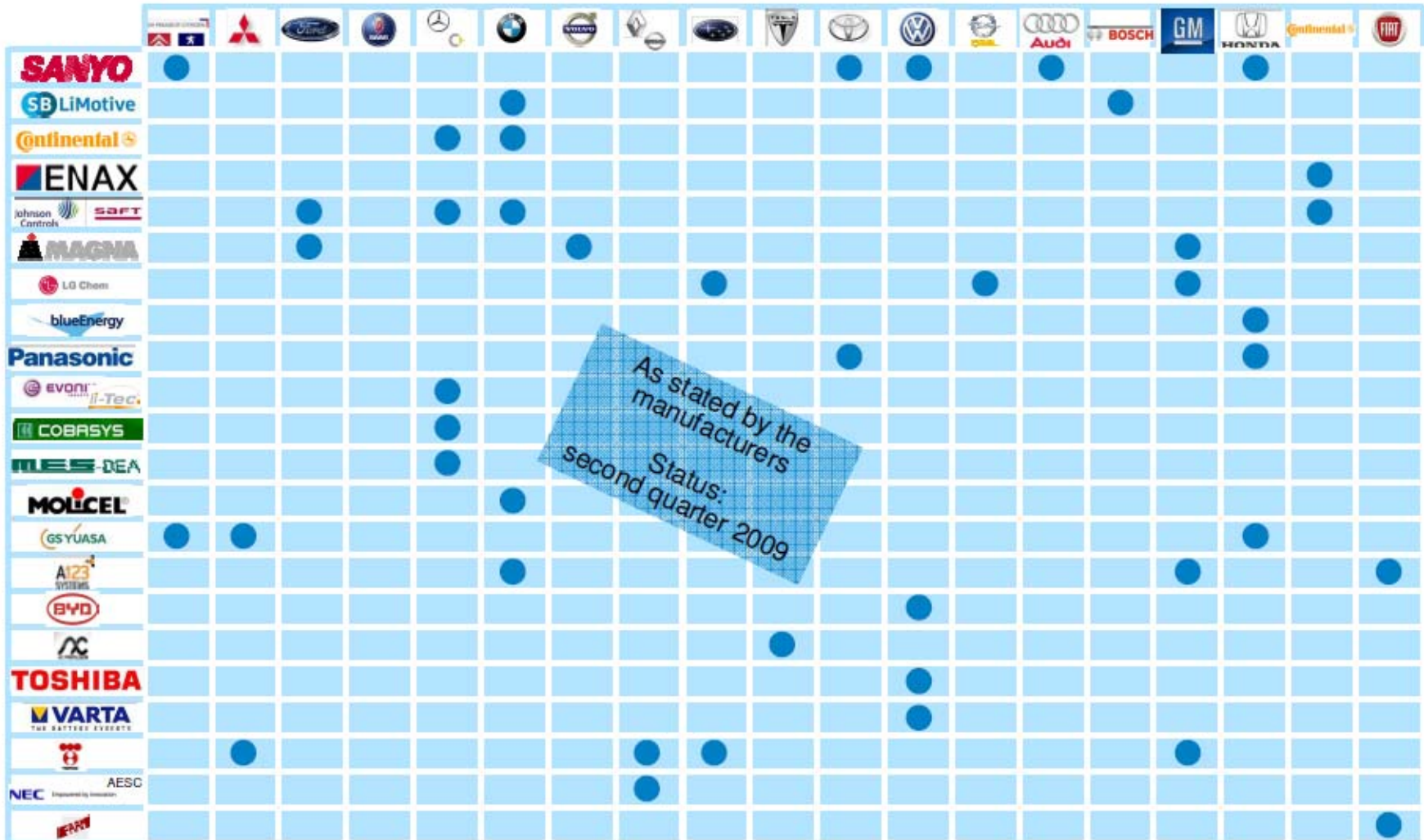
Source: Advanced Automotive Batteries, Company reports, Deutsche Bank

Li-Ion HEV Key Developers Cell Design Matrix

Quelle: Advanced Automotive Batteries, Company Reports, Deutsche Bank

Supplier	Packaging, shape, cell structure	cathode	anode	electrolyte
Toyota	hard case, elliptic, spiral	NCA	graphite	liquid
Panasonic	hard case, elliptic, spiral	NMC	Am. carbon	liquid
JCS (Johnson Controls & SAFT)	hard case, cylindrical, spiral	NCA	graphite	liquid
Hitachi *	hard case, cyl./ell., spiral	LMO / NMC	Hard Carbon	liquid
AESC (Nissan & NEC)	Pouch, prismatic, stacked	LMO / NCA	Hard Carbon	liquid
Sanyo *	hard case, cylindrical, spiral	NMC / LMO	graphite	liquid
GS Yuasa	hard case, elliptic, spiral	LMO / NMC	Hard Carbon	liquid
A123	hard case/Pouch, cyl., spiral	LFP	graphite	liquid
LG Chem	Pouch, prismatic, stacked	NMC / LMO	Am. carbon	Gel
SB-LiMotive (Samsung & Bosch)	hard case, prismatic, spiral	NMC / LMO	graphite	liquid
SK	Pouch, prismatic, spiral	LMO	graphite	liquid
Toshiba & EnerDel	Pouch/hard case, prism., spiral	LMO	LTO	liquid
AltairNano	Pouch, prismatic, stacked	LMO	LTO	liquid
Li-Tec (Evonik & Daimler)	Pouch, prismatic, stacked	NMC	graphite / Hard Carbo	liquid
Gaia	hard case, cylindrical, spiral	NCA, LFP	graphite	liquid
Leclanché Lithium	Pouch, prismatic, stacked	NMC, LFP	graphite / LTO	liquid

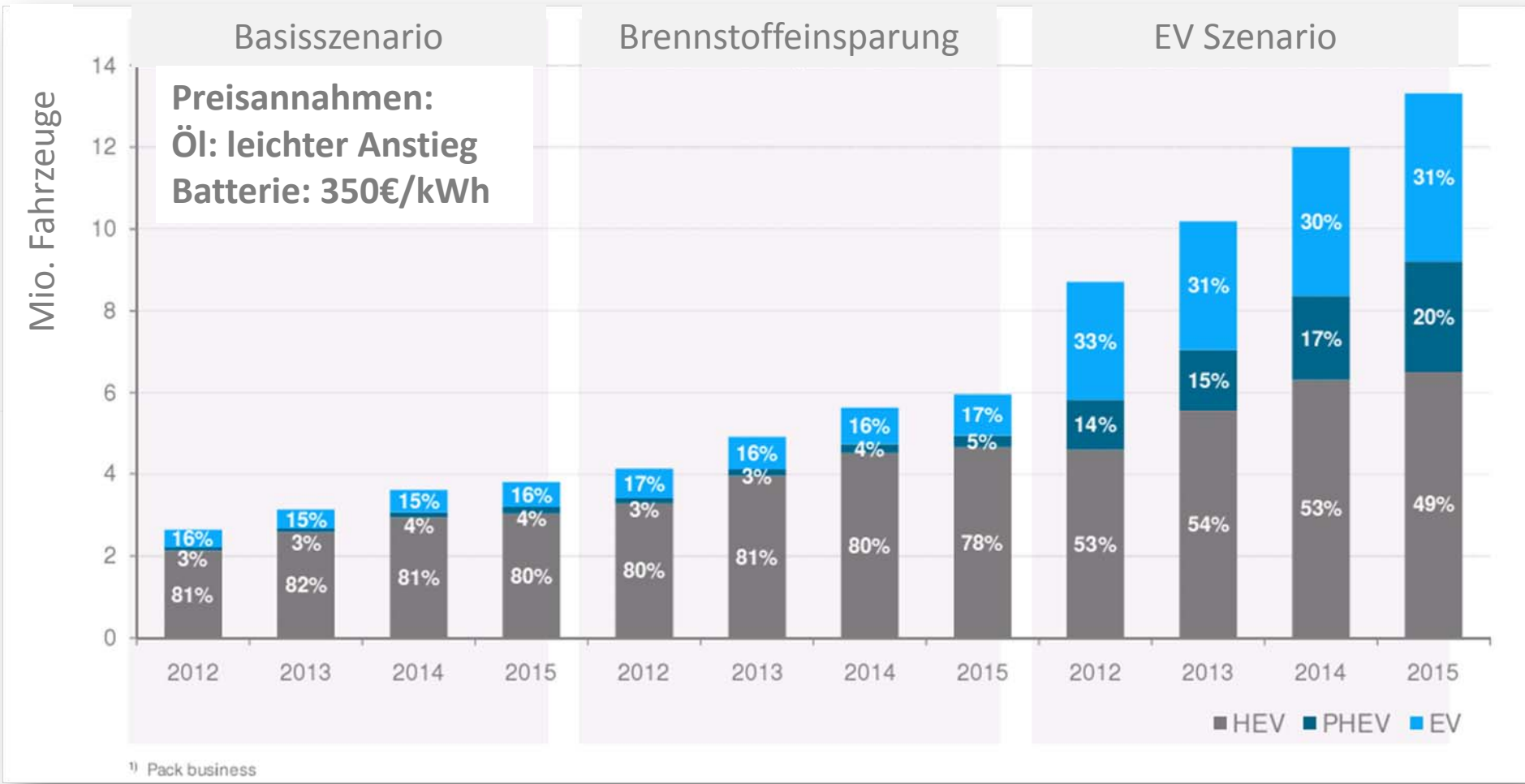
Partnerschaften zwischen alten und neuen automotiven Wertschöpfungspartnern



As stated by the manufacturers
Status: second quarter 2009

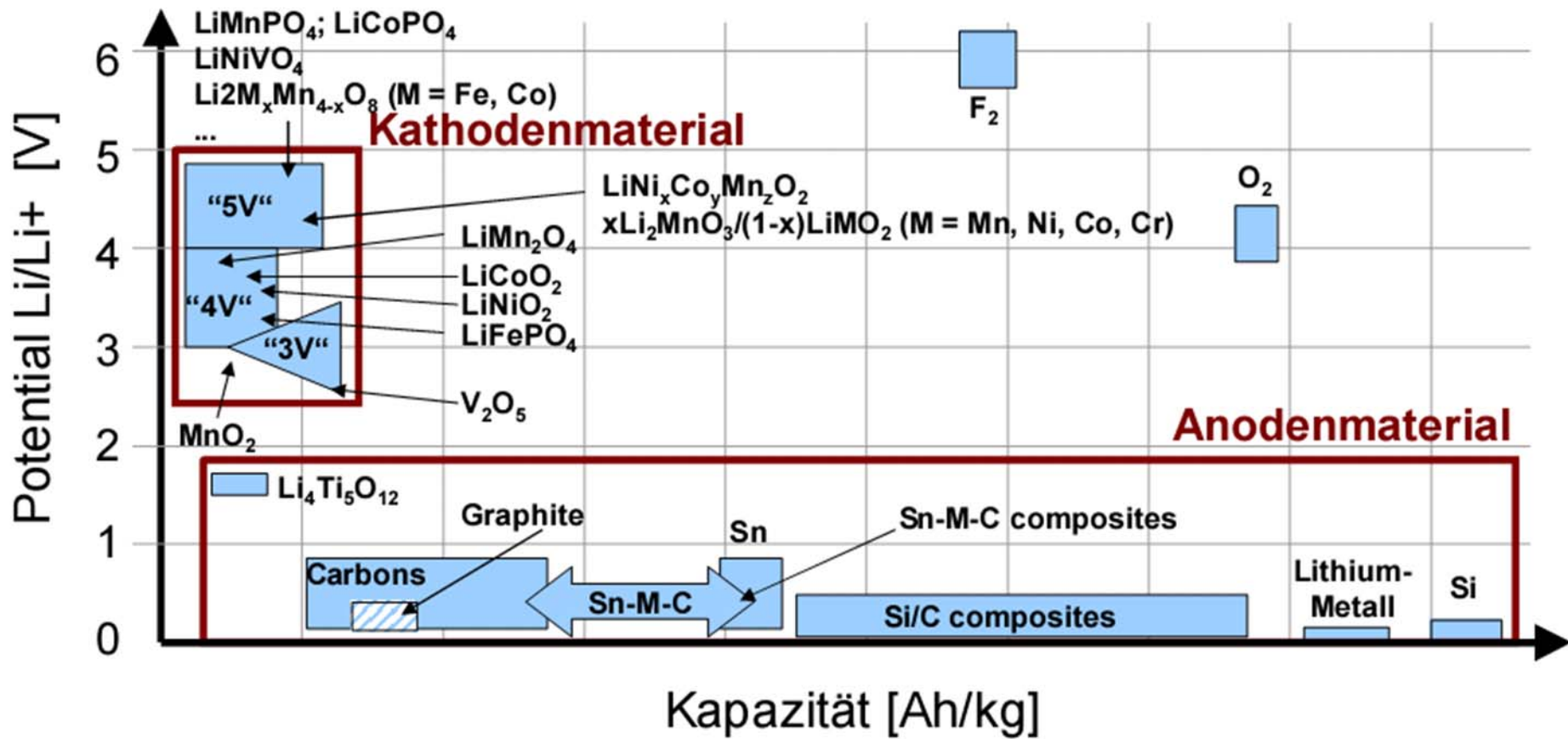
Explorative Szenarien für die Elektrifizierung

Quelle: **SB LiMotive**
A joint company of Samsung and Bosch



Was für Möglichkeiten haben wir

Quelle:  Konzernforschung



Was wird gebraucht und was steht zur Verfügung (basierend auf NMC und LMO)

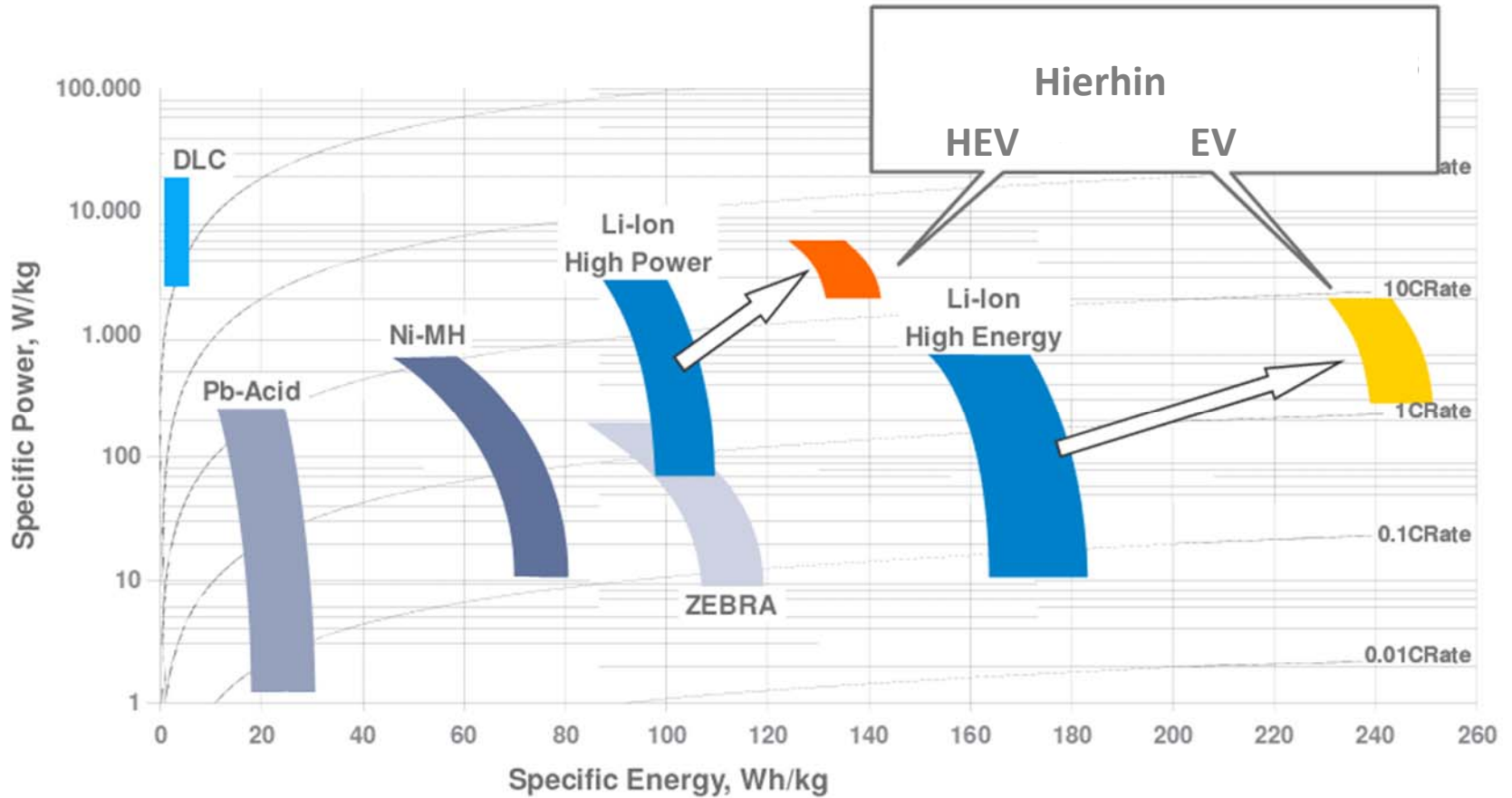
- 1.) <http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/pubs/commodity>
- 2.) The economics of Lithium, 11th edition, 2009, Roskill Information

Quelle:  **SB LiMotive**
A joint company of Samsung and Bosch

Rohstoff	Basis-szenario	Brennstoff-einsparung	EV-Szenario	Welt-produktion	Reserve
Aluminium	35'000 t	64'000 t	264'000 t	92 Mio. t	12'150 Mio. t ¹⁾
Kupfer	27'000 t	48'000 t	187'000 t	16 Mio. t	550 Mio. t ¹⁾
Lithium	3'000 t	5'000 t	18'700 t	27'000 t	28 Mio. t ²⁾
Nickel	5'000 t	9'000 t	35'000 t	1.6 Mio. t	70 Mio. t ¹⁾
Kobalt	5'000 t	9'000 t	35'000 t	71'000 t	7.1 Mio. t ¹⁾
Mangan	17'000 t	31'000 t	132'000 t	14 Mio. t	500 Mio. t ¹⁾

Wo stehen wir heute

Wo müssen wir morgen hin



Notwendige Verbesserungen:

Leistung

- Erhöhung der Leitfähigkeit durch Beschichtung
- Erhöhung der aktiven Fläche durch Nanopartikel

bei tiefen
Temperaturen

- Neue Elektrolyte
- Kleinere Partikelgrößen
- TiO₂ basierte Anoden

Batteriesicherheit

- LiFePO₄, manganbasierte Kathoden
- Neue Separatoren
- Sicherere Elektrolyten

Lebensdauer

- Kathodenauswahl
- Verbesserte Elektrolyten
- Optimiertes BM
- Kalendarische Lebensdauer bei hohem SOC ev. kritisch

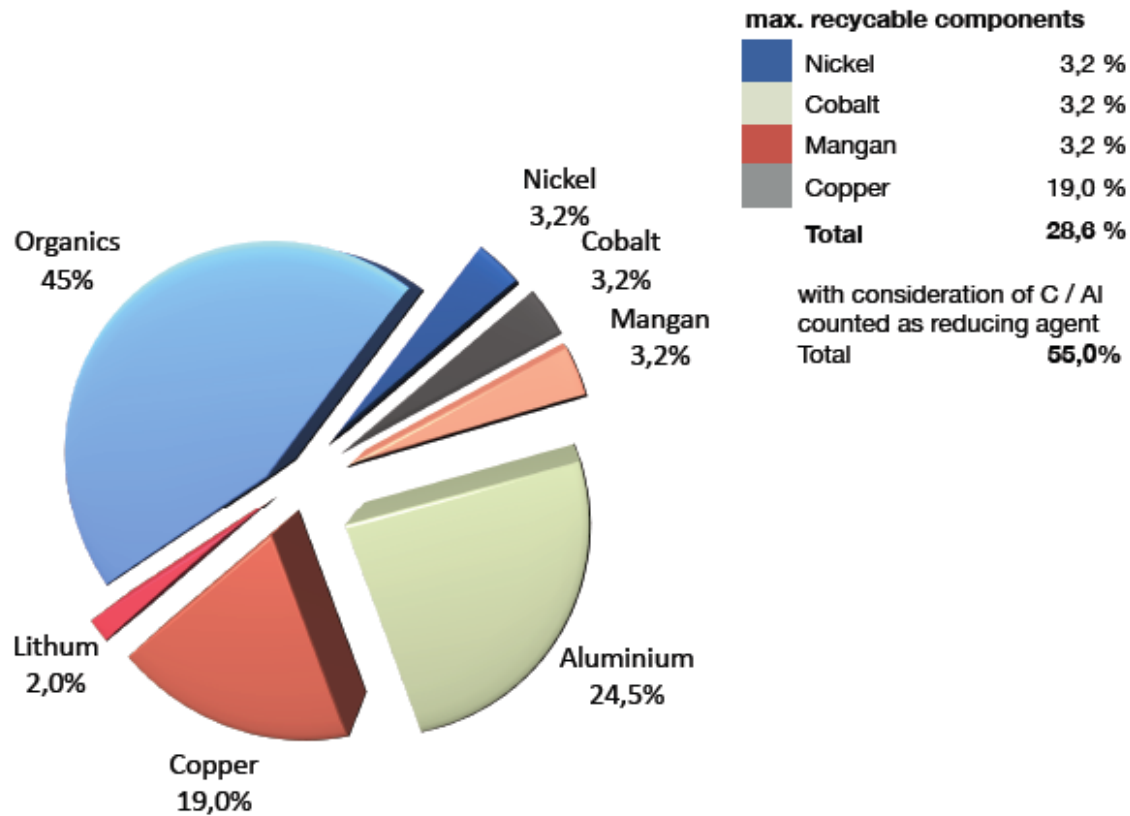
Recycling von Li-Ionen EV Batterien

Quelle: **ACCUREC®**
RECYCLING ÖKONOM

RE Recycling Efficiency > 50%

> Sept. 2012

exemplary composition of a battery **cell**



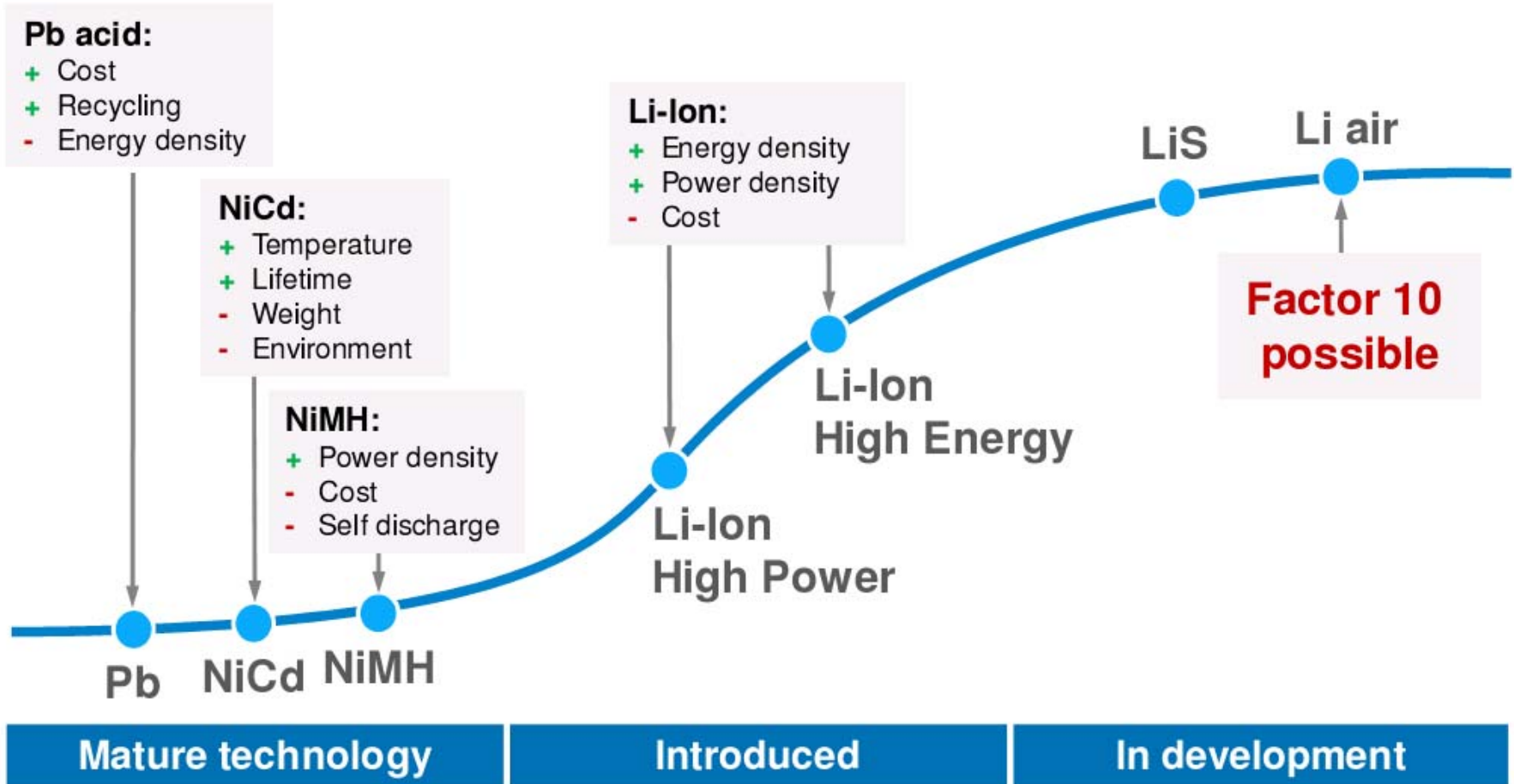
Aktueller Stand der Recyclingoperationen

Quelle: **ACCUREC®**
RECYCLING GMBH

Company	Country	Process	Capacity	Comments
Xstrata Nickel Corp.	Canada (Falconbridge)	Pyrolisation with subsequent Hydrometallurgy	> 2000 t/a	no dedicated treatment, recovery of primary Co/Ni ore
Umicore S.A.	Sweden (Hofers)	Pyro- and subsequent Hydrometallurgy	< 2000 t/a announced 7000	direct melting in shaft furnace, only Ni and Co recovery
BATREC Ind. AG	Schweiz (Wimmis)	Granulation / Sieving	< 300 t/a	only pretreatment
INMETCO Inc.	USA (Ellwood City)	Pyrometallurgy	unknown	mainly dedicated for NiCd's, only small tolerance for Li-Ion-Battery Input
RECUPLY S.A.	Frankreich (Grenoble)	Granulation / Sieving	< 300 t/a	only pilot plant for pretreatment
TOXCO Inc.	Canada (B.C.)	Granulation/Sieving, Neutralisation	< 300 t/a	only pretreatment

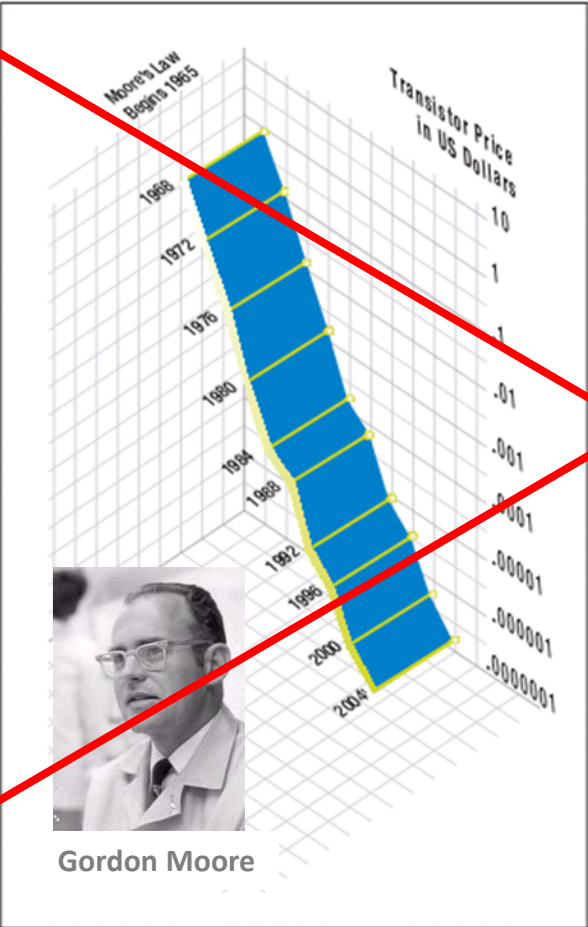
Ausblick in die nahe Zukunft

Quelle: **SB LiMotive**
A joint company of Samsung and Bosch



Das Moore'sche Gesetz: nichts für Batterien

Quelle: 



Moore's Law Begins 1965

Transistor Price in US Dollars

Year	Transistor Price (US Dollars)
1965	10
1968	1
1972	0.1
1976	0.01
1980	0.001
1984	0.0001
1988	0.00001
1992	0.000001
1996	0.0000001
2000	0.00000001

Gordon Moore

to such we
als connected to a
or automobiles, a
quipment. The elec
be feasible today
in the pro

The price per transistor
on a chip has dropped
dramatically since Intel was
founded in 1968. Some people
estimate that the price
of a transistor is now
about the same as
that of one printed
newspaper character.

Vielen Dank für Ihre
Aufmerksamkeit
und Prosit beim Apéro

Kurt Hug
Berner Fachhochschule BFH-TI
Abteilung Automobiltechnik
Biel/Vaufelin
Tel. +41 32 321 64 49
Fax +41 32 321 65 00
email: kurt.hug@bfh.ch
Internet: www.ti.bfh.ch

It's great to "go steady" with this
*cool, clean
taste!*

Here's the drink that's fun to be with—it has such a sparkling personality!
Seven-Up fairly tingles your thirst away—with a flavor that's naturally
refreshing and full of tang. The c-o-o-l, clean taste leaves your mouth feeling
cool and clean when you finish the bottle. No stickiness—no come-back thirst.
But take your time with 7-Up. Relish it. It's much too good to hurry with.
For a really "cool" date, whether you're out with the crowd, or home
with the books, make yours 7-Up.
P.S. Try it with that hamburger next time. It's the greatest!
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